# Form CT-W4 Employee's Withholding Certificate

Complete this form in blue or black ink only.

#### **Employee Instructions**

- Read the instructions on Page 2 before completing this form.
- Select the filing status you expect to report on your Connecticut income tax return. See instructions.
- Choose the statement that best describes your gross income.
- Enter the Withholding Code on Line 1 below.

income tax return. See instructions.	Married Filing Separately	Withholding Code					
Married Filing Jointly	Withholding Code	My expected annual gross income is <b>less</b> than or equal to	Code				
Our expected combined annual gross income is <b>less</b> than or equal to \$24,000 or I am claiming exemption under the Military		\$12,000 or I am claiming exemption under the MSRRA* and no withholding is necessary.	Е				
Spouses Residency Relief Act (MSRRA)* and no withholding	E	My expected annual gross income is <b>greater</b> than \$12,000.					
is necessary. My spouse <b>is</b> employed and our expected combined annual gross income is <b>greater</b> than \$24,000 and less than or equal	Α	I have significant nonwage income and wish to avoid having too little tax withheld.	D				
to \$100,500. See Certain Married Individuals, Page 2.		I am a nonresident of Connecticut with substantial other income.	D				
My spouse <b>is not</b> employed and our expected combined annual gross income is <b>greater</b> than \$24,000.	С	Single	Withholding Code				
My spouse <b>is</b> employed and our expected combined annual gross income is <b>greater</b> than \$100,500.	D	My expected annual gross income is <b>less</b> than or equal to \$15,000 and no withholding is necessary.	E				
I have significant nonwage income and wish to avoid having	_	My expected annual gross income is <b>greater</b> than \$15,000.	F				
too little tax withheld.	D	I have significant nonwage income and wish to avoid having too little tax withheld.					
I am a nonresident of Connecticut with substantial other income.	D	I am a nonresident of Connecticut with substantial other income.	D				
Qualifying Widow(er)	Withholding Code		Withholding				
My expected annual gross income is <b>less</b> than or equal to		Head of Household	Code				
\$24,000 or I am claiming exemption under the MSRRA* and no withholding is necessary.	E	My expected annual gross income is <b>less</b> than or equal to \$19,000 and no withholding is necessary.					
My expected annual gross income is <b>greater</b> than \$24,000.	С	My expected annual gross income is <b>greater</b> than \$19,000.					
I have significant nonwage income and wish to avoid having too little tax withheld.	D	I have significant nonwage income and wish to avoid having too little tax withheld.					
I am a nonresident of Connecticut with substantial other income.	D	I am a nonresident of Connecticut with substantial other income. D					
* If you are claiming the Military Spouses Residency Relief Act (M	ISRRA) exe	emption, see instructions on Page 2.					
Employees: See Employee General Instructions on Page	e 2. Sign a	nd return Form CT-W4 to your employer. Keep a copy for your r	ecords.				
1. Withholding Code: Enter Withholding Code letter chosen from	above	1. Check if you are					
2. Additional withholding amount per pay period: If any, see instructions2. \$ the MSRA exemptio and enter state of lega residence/domicile:							
2. Additional withholding amount per pay period: If any, see instru		2.\$ and enter state	of legal				
<ol> <li>Additional withholding amount per pay period: If any, see instru</li> <li>Reduced withholding amount per pay period: If any, see instruct</li> </ol>	ictions	2. \$ and enter state residence/domicil	of legal				

Home address (number and street, apartment number, suite number, PO Box)						
City/town	State	ZIP code				

**Declaration**: I declare under penalty of law that I have examined this certificate and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, complete, and correct. I understand the penalty for reporting false information is a fine of not more than \$5,000, imprisonment for not more than five years, or both.

Employee's signature	Date

# Employers: See Employer Instructions, on Page 2.

Is this a new or rehired employee?	🗖 No	🗖 Yes	Enter date hired:	mm/dd/yyyy
Employer's business name				Federal Employer Identification Number
Employer's business address				
City/town	State		ZIP code	
Contact person				Telephone number

# **Employee General Instructions**

Form CT-W4, Employee's Withholding Certificate, provides your employer with the necessary information to withhold the correct amount of Connecticut income tax from your wages to ensure that you will not be underwithheld or overwithheld.

You are required to pay Connecticut income tax as income is earned or received during the year. You should complete a new Form CT-W4 at least once a year or if your tax situation changes.

If your circumstances change, such as you receive a bonus or your filing status changes, you must furnish your employer with a new Form CT-W4 within ten days of the change.

#### **Gross Income**

For Form CT-W4 purposes, gross income means all income from all sources, whether received in the form of money, goods, property, or services, not exempt from federal income tax, and includes any additions to income from Schedule 1 of Form CT-1040, Connecticut Resident Income Tax Return or Form CT-1040NR/PY, Connecticut Nonresident and Part-Year Resident Income Tax Return.

#### **Filing Status**

Generally, the filing status you expect to report on your Connecticut income tax return is the same as the filing status you expect to report on your federal income tax return. However, special rules apply to married individuals who file a joint federal return but have a different residency status. Nonresidents and part-year residents should see the instructions to Form CT-1040NR/PY.

# **Check Your Withholding**

You may be underwithheld if any of the following apply:

- You have more than one job;
- You qualify under Certain Married Individuals; or
- You have substantial nonwage income.

If you are underwithheld, you should consider adjusting your withholding or making estimated payments using Form CT-1040ES, Estimated Connecticut Income Tax Payment Coupon for Individuals. You may also select Withholding Code "D" to elect the highest level of withholding.

If you owe \$1,000 or more, after subtracting from your Connecticut income tax the amount withheld from your income for the prior taxable year, and any PE Tax Credit, you may be subject to interest on the underpayment at the rate of 1% per month or fraction of a month.

To help determine if your withholding is correct, see Informational Publication 2020(7), Is My Connecticut Withholding Correct?

# **Certain Married Individuals**

If you are a married individual filing jointly and you and your spouse both select Withholding Code "A," you may have too much or too little Connecticut income tax withheld from your pay. This is because the phase-out of the personal exemption and credit is based on your combined incomes. The withholding tables cannot reflect your exact withholding requirement without considering the income of your spouse.

To minimize this problem, and determine if you need to adjust your withholding using Line 2 or Line 3, see IP 2020(7).

#### Nonresident Employees Working Partly Within and Partly **Outside of Connecticut**

If you work partly within and partly outside of Connecticut for the same employer, you should also complete Form CT-W4NA, Employee's Withholding or Exemption Certificate - Nonresident Apportionment, and provide it to your employer. The information on Form CT-W4NA and Form CT-W4 will help your employer determine how much to withhold from your wages for services performed within Connecticut. For Convenience of the Employer Test information, see Form CT-W4NA. To obtain Form CT-W4NA, visit the Department of Revenue Services (DRS) website at portal.ct.gov/DRS or request the form from your employer. Any nonresident who expects to have no Connecticut income tax liability should choose Withholding Code "E."

#### **Armed Forces Personnel and Veterans**

If you are a Connecticut resident, your armed forces pay is subject to Connecticut income tax withholding unless you qualify as a nonresident for Connecticut income tax purposes. If you qualify as a nonresident, you may request that no Connecticut income tax be withheld from your armed forces pay by entering Withholding Code "E" on Line 1.

#### Military Spouses Residency Relief Act (MSRRA)

If you are claiming an exemption from Connecticut income tax under the MSRRA, you must provide your employer with a copy of your military spouse's Leave and Earnings Statement (LES) and a copy of your military dependent ID card.

See Informational Publication 2019(5), Connecticut Income Tax Information for Armed Forces Personnel and Veterans.

# **Employer Instructions**

For any employee who does not complete Form CT-W4, you are required to withhold at the highest marginal rate of 6.99% without allowance for exemption. You are required to keep Form CT-W4 in your files for each employee. See Informational Publication 2020(1), Connecticut Employer's Tax Guide, Circular CT, for complete instructions.

#### **Report Certain Employees Claiming Exemption From Withholding** to DRS

Employers are required to file copies of Form CT-W4 with DRS for certain employees claiming "E" (no withholding is necessary). See IP 2020(1). Mail copies of Forms CT-W4 meeting the conditions listed in IP 2020(1) under Reporting Certain Employees to:

Department of Revenue Services PO Box 2931 Hartford CT 06104-2931

Report New and Rehired Employees to the Department of Labor New employees are workers not previously employed by your business, or workers rehired after having been separated from your business for more than sixty consecutive days.

Employers with offices in Connecticut or transacting business in Connecticut are required to report new hires to the Department of Labor (DOL) within 20 days of the date of hire.

New hires can be reported by:

- · Using the Connecticut New Hire Reporting website at www.ctnewhires.com;
- Faxing copies of completed Forms CT-W4 to 800-816-1108; or
  - Mailing copies of completed Forms CT-W4 to:

Connecticut Department of Labor Office of Research, CT-W4 200 Folly Brook Blvd Wethersfield CT 06109

For more information on DOL requirements or for alternative reporting options, visit the DOL website at www.ctdol.state.ct.us or call DOL at 860-263-6310.

# For More Information

Call DRS during business hours, Monday through Friday:

- 800-382-9463 (Connecticut calls outside the Greater Hartford calling area only); or
- 860-297-5962 (from anywhere).

TTY, TDD, and Text Telephone users only may transmit inquiries anytime by calling 860-297-4911. Taxpayers may also call 711 for relay services. A taxpayer must tell the 711 operator the number he or she wishes to call. The relay operator will dial it and then communicate using a TTY with the taxpayer.

# Forms and Publications

Visit the DRS website at portal.ct.gov/DRS to download and print Connecticut tax forms and publications. Page 2 of 2