

# **IRS Form 8843**

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#### 1. What is Form 8843?

IRS Form 8843, Statement of Exempt Individuals and Individuals With a Medical Condition, is a required statement filed by F and J visa holders who are nonresident aliens per the <u>substantial presence test</u>. The form documents one's presence in the U.S. and the fact that the filer cannot yet count their days of presence in the U.S. toward U.S. tax residency.

It is not a tax return, and even nonresident F and J visa holders without U.S. income are required to file this form with the IRS.

## 2. Who is required to file Form 8843?

CU students and scholars, as well as their spouses and dependents, in F-1, F-2, J-1 and J-2 statuses are required to file Form 8843 for any year in which they are nonresident for U.S. tax purposes.

The <u>substantial presence test</u> should be used to determine your U.S. tax residency status but generally speaking:

- F and J student visa holders are considered nonresidents for their first five calendar years (including partial years) in the U.S.
- J non-student visa holders (researchers, scholars, teachers, etc.) are considered nonresidents for their first two calendar years (including partial years) in the U.S.

## 3. Do I need a U.S. taxpayer identification number to file Form 8843?

No. If you have previously been issued a U.S. Social Security Number (SSN) or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN), however, it must be included on Form 8843.



## 4. How should I prepare Form 8843?

If you had no U.S. income and, therefore, are not required to file a tax return with your 8843, the International Tax Office recommends completing the form by hand (see line-by-line instructions, below).

You may alternatively purchase an individual software license to prepare Form 8843. This might make sense if you have an income tax return filing requirement but were not eligible for a software license from the University of Colorado or other U.S. institution from which you received U.S. income.

Available options include:

- Glacier Tax Prep
- SprinTax

# 5. When is the deadline for filing Form 8843?

The form is due by your deadline for filing income tax returns. If you are not required to file an income tax return or have any doubt of your tax filing deadline, the safest approach is to have your 8843 completed and in the mail prior to April 15.

#### 6. Where can I find Form 8843?

Download Form 8843, and its instructions: https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/f8843.pdf

#### **Line-by-line instructions**

Specific line-by-line instructions are provided on page 3 of the 8843 form at IRS.gov.

Additional clarification is included on the following page.



## Part I – General Information

Form	8843	State	OMB No. 1545-0074					
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service		beginning	For the year January 1—December 31, 2020, or other tax ye beginning , 2020, and ending		year , 20 .	Attachment Sequence No. 102		
Your firs	t name and initial	•	Last name		Your U.S. taxpayer identifi	cation number, if any		
Fill in your addresses only if you are filing this form by itself and not with your tax return		Address in country	of residence	Address in the U	he United States			
Part		Information		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
	a Type of U.S. visa (for example, F, J, M, Q, etc.) and date you entered the United States ▶							
b	Current nonim	migrant status.	If your status has changed, a	ilso enter date of change	and previous status. S	See instructions.		
2	Of what country or countries were you a citizen during the tax year?							
3a	What country or countries issued you a passport?							
b	Enter your pas	sport number(s)	<b>&gt;</b>					
4a	Enter your passport number(s) ▶  Enter the actual number of days you were present in the United States during:							
	2020	2019	2018	_				
b	Enter the num	ber of days in 20	020 you claim you can exclud	de for purposes of the sul	bstantial presence test	<b>•</b>		

- 1. Enter your name, U.S. taxpayer ID (if you have one), foreign and U.S. addresses
  - a. Identify the visa status in which you most recently entered the U.S. and the date you first entered the U.S. on this visa.
  - b. In most cases, this is the same as the status you provided above, unless you have changed your status within the U.S.
    - If you changed your status within the U.S., identify your current immigration status and the status date of that change;
    - If you have not changed your status from above, identify the status again but do not provide a date.
- 2. Enter your country of citizenship. If you have dual citizenship, enter the country to which you have the closest connection.
- 3. Enter country issuing passport and number of most current passport.
- 4. Enter days you were present in the U.S.
  - a. Enter the actual number of days you were present in each of the years requested. Your I-94 travel history is available at <a href="https://i94.cbp.dhs.gov/">https://i94.cbp.dhs.gov/</a> for reference.
  - b. Enter the number of days you were present in 2019 in an exempt status. Exempt status means that days of presence were not countable towards the <u>substantial presence test</u>. If you were present in more than one immigration status, be sure to only include the days in exempt status. Note that only time spent in F, J, Q, M, A, and G statuses are potentially exempt; days spent in ALL other status are not exempt.

#### **Employee Services**



# Part II – Teachers and Trainees (not applicable to F-1/J-1 students)

This section must be completed by J-1 non-students and their J-2 dependents. J-1 researchers are included in this category.

Part	II Teachers and Trainees							
5	For teachers, enter the name, address, and telephone number of the academic institution where you taught in 2020 ▶							
6	For trainees, enter the name, address, and telephone number of the director of the academic or other specialized program							
	you participated in during 2020 ▶							
7	Enter the type of U.S. visa (J or Q) you held during: ▶ 2014 2015							
	2016 2017 2018 2019 . If the type of visa you held during any							
	of these years changed, attach a statement showing the new visa type and the date it was acquired.							
8	Were you present in the United States as a teacher, trainee, or student for any part of 2 of the 6 prior							
	calendar years (2014 through 2019)?							
	If you checked the "Yes" box on line 8, you cannot exclude days of presence as a teacher or trainee unless							
	you meet the Exception explained in the instructions.							

5. If you taught or performed research at more than one U.S. institution during 2017, provide the information for the most recent one. University of Colorado information is provided below.

International Student and Scholar Services University of Colorado, Boulder Center for Community 2249 Willard Loop Drive, Ste. S355 123 UCB Boulder, CO 80309-0123 (303) 492-8057

International Student and Scholar Services University of Colorado, Denver 1380 Lawrence St., Ste. 932 Denver, CO 80204 (303) 315-2230 International Affairs
University of Colorado, Colorado
Springs
1420 Austin Bluffs Parkway
Copper House 9202
Colorado Springs, CO 80918
(719) 255-5018

- 6. Enter the name and contact information for the specific director/program you were involved with at CU.
- 7. Identify the type of visa (J or Q) you held during the years requested. If your immigration status changed during the year and you have not obtained a new visa, you may attach a handwritten explanation to Form 8843.

#### **Employee Services**



8. Provide answer according to your personal situation.

# Part III - Students

This section must be completed by F-1 and J-1 students and their F-2 or J-2 dependents.

Part 9		7	phone number of the acad	emic institution	you attended during 2020 ▶		
10	Enter the name in during 2020		•		lemic or other specialized progr		
11	Enter the type of	of U.S. visa (F, J, M	, or Q) you held during: ▶	2014	2015		
	2016	2017	2018	2019	. If the type of visa you he	ld during any	
			tatement showing the new				
12	Were you present in the United States as a teacher, trainee, or student for any part of more than 5 calendar years?						
	If you checked the "Yes" box on line 12, you must provide sufficient facts on an attached statement to establish that you do not intend to reside permanently in the United States.						
13	During 2020, did you apply for, or take other affirmative steps to apply for, lawful permanent resident status in the United States or have an application pending to change your status to that of a lawful permanent resident of the United States?						
14		the "Yes" box on li					
For Pa	aperwork Reduction	on Act Notice, see in	structions.	Cat	No. 17227H	Form <b>8843</b> (2020	

9. If you attended more than one U.S. institution during 2019, provide the information for the one you attended at the end of the year. University of Colorado information is provided below.

International Student and Scholar Services University of Colorado, Boulder Center for Community 2249 Willard Loop Drive, Ste. S355 123 UCB Boulder, CO 80309-0123 (303) 492-8057

International Student and Scholar Services University of Colorado, Denver 1380 Lawrence St., Ste. 932 Denver, CO 80204 (303) 315-2230 International Affairs
University of Colorado, Colorado
Springs
1420 Austin Bluffs Parkway
Copper House 9202
Colorado Springs, CO 80918
(719) 255-3361

### **Employee Services**



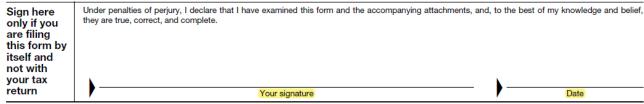
- 10. Enter the name and telephone number of your international student advisor. This information should be available on your immigration document (I-20 or DS-2019).
- 11. Identify the type of visa (F, J, Q, or M) you held during the years requested. If your immigration status changed during the year and you have not obtained a new visa, you may attach a handwritten explanation to Form 8843.
- 12. If you can answer 'Yes' to this question, then you may be considered a tax resident for the year and not obligated to complete this form. You should refer to the <u>substantial presence</u> test to clarify your tax residency. If, however, you are claiming nonresident tax status because of a closer connection to another country, you will be required to attach a statement to Form 8843. You can read more about claiming a closer connection, <u>here</u>. The CU International Tax Office is unable to advise you on making a closer connection claim.
- 13. Answer, 'Yes' or 'No.'
- 14. Provide an explanation, if you checked 'Yes' on line 13.

# Parts IV and V - Professional Athletes and Individuals with a Medical Condition or Medical Problem

Leave these sections blank. They do not apply to F and J students and scholars.

## Sign and date

Please be sure to sign and date your Form 8843, where indicated.



Form 8843 (2020)

# Payroll



#### How should I submit Form 8843?

Double check that you have completed all required fields, make a copy for your records and mail each individual 8843 to the address below. If you had no U.S. income and, therefore, are not required to file a tax return with your 8843 mail the completed form to:

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Center Austin, TX 73301-0215

Spouses or dependents sending an 8233 without a tax return should submit their 8843 in a separate envelope. If you are filing a U.S. income tax return, file Form 8843 with your 1040NR or 1040NR-EZ.