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UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO SELF-GOVERNANCE, GUIDING PRINCIPLES AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

## Policy 1.D: Freedom of Expression

- As required by Regent Law, the University of Colorado shall protect the freedom of 1.D.1 expression of its students, faculty, and staff on campus and in its programs and activities.
- 1.D.2 This policy addresses speech that occurs on University of Colorado campuses, but not speech occurring in the course of research or in the classroom instructional environment. Speech in research and teaching is governed by regent articles 5.B and 7.C.
- 1.D.3 Use of University Grounds, Buildings and Facilities:
  - (A) No campus shall designate any area as a free speech zone or otherwise limit free expression to a predetermined and designated area of campus. Generally accessible outdoor areas on the campuses shall be available to members of the university community for free expression in accordance with campus policies authorized by this section.
  - (B) The president of the university shall adopt, in accordance with university policy and applicable external law, regulations and procedures governing the use of university grounds, buildings, and facilities not located upon any university campus.
  - (C) The chancellor of each campus shall adopt, in accordance with university policy and applicable external law, regulations and procedures governing the use of university grounds, buildings and facilities on that campus.
    - (1) The use of university grounds, buildings, and facilities shall be limited to members of the university community, except as the use by others is specifically authorized under regulations adopted in accordance with university policy and applicable law.
    - (2) The use of university grounds, buildings, and facilities may be subject to requirements that govern the time, place, and manner of expression, including scheduling requirements, but all such requirements must be:
      - (a) Reasonable:

- (b) Justified without reference to the content of the expression;
- (c) Narrowly tailored to protect the university environment, prevent disruption of university activities, or serve another significant university interest;
- (d) Leave open ample alternate channels for communication of the information or message.
- (3) The use of university grounds, buildings, and facilities by members of the university community may be conditioned upon the payment of reasonable expenses incurred by the campus in hosting an event. Any such fees shall be determined based upon the campus's good faith estimate, based upon the application of objective criteria, of the actual expenses it shall incur in hosting an event. In no instance shall a campus assess any such expenses in a manner that is based upon disapproval of the substantive message that the speaker expresses.
- (4) Nothing in this section grants members of the university community the right to materially disrupt previously scheduled or reserved activities occurring on university grounds, buildings, and facilities.
- (D) Freedom of Expression by University of Colorado Faculty
  - (1) When engaged in teaching and research, faculty enjoy the associated rights and observe the associated responsibilities of academic freedom as expressed in regent policy 5.B.
  - (2) University faculty are members of our communities and members of a learned profession. When university faculty speak or write as citizens, not in furtherance of their university duties or in the course and scope of their university employment, on matters of political, academic, artistic, or social concern, the university shall not censor their expression, initiate disciplinary action against them, or otherwise subject the faculty members to adverse employment actions because it disapproves of the substance of their expression.
  - (3) When university faculty speak or write in their personal capacities, not in furtherance of their university duties or in the course and scope of their university employment, they must make every effort to indicate that their expression is their own and does not represent the opinion or position of the university.
  - (4) The freedom of expression recognized in this section does not grant university faculty the right to refuse to perform official duties, to materially disrupt the university environment or university activities, or to disregard the standards of ethical conduct as expressed in article 8, part B of the Laws of the Regents or regent policy 8.A.

89 (E) Freedom of Expression by University of Colorado Staff 90 91 (1) All staff of the university are members of our communities. When staff of 92 the university speak or write in their personal capacities, not in furtherance 93 of their university duties or in the course and scope of their university 94 employment, on matters of political, academic, artistic, or social concern, 95 the university shall not censor their expression, initiate disciplinary action 96 against them, or otherwise subject the staff members to adverse 97 employment actions because it disapproves of the substance of their 98 expression. 99 100 (2) When staff of the university speak or write as citizens, they must make 101 every effort to indicate that their expression is their own and does not 102 represent the opinion or position of the university. 103 104 (3)The freedom of expression recognized in this section does not grant staff 105 of the university the right to refuse to perform official duties, to materially 106 disrupt the university environment or university activities, or to disregard 107 the standards of ethical conduct as expressed in article 8, part B of the 108 Laws of the Regents or regent policy 8.A. 109 110 (F) Freedom of Expression by University Students 111 112 (1) When engaged in educational activities, university students enjoy the 113 associated rights and observe the associated responsibilities of academic 114 freedom as expressed in article 7, part C of the Laws of the Regents. 115 116 (2)University students are members of our communities. When university 117 students speak or write in their personal capacities on matters of political, 118 academic, artistic, or social concern, not in furtherance of their studies or 119 in the course of their academic duties, the university shall not censor their expression, initiate disciplinary action against them, or otherwise subject 120 121 the students to adverse academic actions because it disapproves of the 122 substance of their expression. 123 124 (3)The freedom of expression recognized in this section does not grant 125 university students the right to materially disrupt the university environment 126 or university activities or to disregard the standards of conduct as 127 promulgated under article 7, part C of the Laws of the Regents. 128 <del>(3)</del> 129 (G) Speech on Behalf of the University 130 (1) Longstanding policy of the university expresses that only the regents shall 131 speak on behalf of the university, except as delegated. The regents have 132 delegated this authority to the president of the university for matters of 133 social and political concern where the regents have developed a position. The president of the university is empowered to delegate authority to the 134

| 145<br>146 <b>History</b> : |            |  |
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| 143<br>144 ————             |            |  |
| 141<br>142                  |            | a disclaimer clarifying that the work does not represent the opinion, belief, or position of the university. |
| 140                         |            | issued by any member or group of members of the university must include                                      |
| 139                         | <u>(2)</u> | Any work or statement regarding a matter of social or political concern                                      |
| 137<br>138                  |            | behalf of the university as to matters of social or political concern.                                       |
| 136                         |            | respective campuses. No other person shall speak or issue statements or                                      |
| 135                         |            | chancellors of each campus to speak as to these matters on behalf of their                                   |

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History:Adopted: September 14, 2018.Revised: N/A 147 148

Last Reviewed: September 14, 2018.

